WE CLAIM:

1. A compound of Formula I:

$$W$$
 X
 R^5

where:

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W is

10 $X ext{ is } N(R^4) ext{ or } S;$

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R⁰ is

- (a) selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁-C₆ alkyl, cyano, (C₁-C₄ alkylene)-R¹¹, 3-hydroxyprop-2-yl, (1-phenyl)-2-hydroxyeth-1-yl, (1-cyclohexyl)-3-hydroxyprop-2-yl, 4-methoxybenzyl, 1,4-dioxoaspiro[4,5]dec-8-yl, tetrahydropyran, 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidin-4-yl, and cyclohexan-1-on-4-yl,
- (b) phenyl optionally substituted with one substituent selected from the group consisting of nitro and amino,
- (c) piperidin-4-yl optionally substituted with one substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₄ alkyl, C₁-C₄ alkoxycarbonyl, and benzyl, or
 - (d) C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl optionally substituted with one substituent selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_4 alkoxycarbonylamino, amino, hydroxy, and C_1 - C_4 alkylene-OH;

 R^1 is

alkyl)amino,

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- (a) selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₂-C₄ alkynyl, halo, amino, azido, formyl, 1-(C₁-C₄ alkoxycarbonyl)ethen-2-yl, 1-(C₁-C₄ alkoxycarbonyl)ethyl, 1-(C₁-C₄ carboxy)ethyl, (C₁-C₄ alkylene)benzyloxy, trifluoromethyl, trimethylsilylethynyl, but-3-yn-1-ol, , C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl, tetrahydropyran-4-yl, hydroxymethyl, 2-(piperidin-1-yl)methyl, N,N',N'-[trimethyl]-2- (aminoethylamino)methyl, (morpholin-4-yl)methyl, dimethylaminomethyl, N-[2-(piperidin-1-yl)eth-1-yl]-aminomethyl, N',N'-dimethyl-2-(aminoethylamino)methyl, pyridinyl, thiazolyl, triazolyl, benzo(1,3)dioxolan-5-yl, and imidazol-2-yl,
- independently selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₄ alkyl, halo, nitro, amino, C₁-C₄ alkoxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, trifluoromethylsulfanyl, methylsulfonyl, methylsulfonamidyl, pyrrolidin-1-yl, morpholin-4-yl, 4-(C₁-C₄ alkyl)piperazin-1-yl, NR⁶R⁷, and C₁-C₄ alkoxy optionally substituted with one substituent selected from the group consisting of piperidin-1-yl, pyrrolidin-1-yl, morpholin-4-yl, azepin-4-yl, and di(C₁-C₄

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- (c) thienyl optionally substituted with one substituent selected from the group consisting of halo, nitro, amino, and C₁-C₄ alkyl, or
- (d) piperidin-4-yl optionally substituted at the 1-position from the group consisting of C_1 - C_4 alkyl, C_1 - C_4 alkoxycarbonyl, benzyloxycarbonyl, and $(C_1$ - C_4 alkylene)- \mathbb{R}^8 ;

Alternatively R^0 and R^1 may be taken together to form a fully saturated C_3 - C_4 carbon chain or a fully unsaturated C_3 - C_4 carbon chain optionally substituted with halo or C_1 - C_4 alkyl;

R² is hydrogen, C₁-C₄ alkyl, or benzyl;

 R^3 is thienyl or phenyl optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, C_1 - C_4 alkyl, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy, and trifluoromethyl;

 R^4 is hydrogen, (C₁-C₄ alkyl)sulfonyl, or (C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl)sulfonyl; or (C₁-C₄ alkyl)₂N-sulfonyl;

R⁵ is halo, hydrogen, or -NR⁹R¹⁰;

 R^6 and R^7 are individually at each occurrence selected from hydrogen, carbonyl, or C_1 - C_4 alkyl providing that at least one of R^6 and R^7 is hydrogen;

R⁸ is hydroxy, trifluoromethyl, dimethylamino, phenyl, pyridinyl, or 1-methylimidazol-2-yl,;

R⁹ is independently at each instance hydrogen or C₁-C₄ alkyl;

R¹⁰ is hydrogen, C₁-C₄ alkyl, or benzyl;

 R^{11} is C_1 - C_4 alkoxy, hydroxy, C_1 - C_4 alkoxycarbonyl, C_1 - C_4 alkoxycarbonylamino, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl, phenyl optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_4 alkoxy and halo, morpholin-4-yl, or pyridinyl;

$$R^1$$
 N
 R^3
(ii) the

provided that when W is

(a) at least one of R^0 and R^1 is hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl; or

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(b) R⁰ and R¹ may be taken together to form a fully saturated C₃-C₄ carbon chain or a fully unsaturated C₃-C₄ carbon chain optionally substituted with halo or C₁-C₄ alkyl;

also provided that when X is S, W is

- 5 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.
 - 2. A compound of Claim 1, W is is either

$$R^{1}$$
 N
 R^{2}
 R^{3}
 R^{3}
 R^{3}
 R^{3}
 R^{3}

- 3. A compound of either of Claims 1 or 2, where X is N(isopropylsulfonyl) and R⁵ is -NH₂.
 - 4. A compound of Claim 1, which is 1-isopropylsulfonyl-2-amino-6-(2-(2,6-difluorophenyl)-5-(phenyl)-imidazol-4-yl)-benzimidazole or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.
 - 5. A compound of Claim 1, which is 1-isopropylsulfonyl-2-amino-6-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-(phenyl)-imidazol-4-yl)-benzimidazole or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.

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- 6. A compound of Claim 1, which is 1-isopropylsulfonyl-2-amino-6-(2-(2-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-5-(phenyl)-imidazol-4-yl)-benzimidazole or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.
- 7. A compound of Claim 1, which is 1-isopropylsulfonyl-2-amino-6-(2-(tert-butyl)-5-(phenyl)-imidazol-4-yl)-benzimidazole or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.
- 8. A compound of Claim 1, which is 1-isopropylsulfonyl-2-amino-6-(2-(2-10 chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-5-(4-fluorophenyl))-imidazol-4-yl)-benzimidazole or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.
 - 9. A compound of Claim 1, which is 1-isopropylsulfonyl-2-amino-6-(2-(isopropyl)-5-(phenyl)-imidazol-4-yl)-benzimidizole or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.
 - 10. A compound of Claim 1, which is 1-isopropylsulfonyl-2-amino-6-(2-(cyclopropyl)-5-(4-fluorophenyl)-imidazol-4-yl)-benzimidazole or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.
 - 11. A compound of Claim 1, which is 1-isopropylsulfonyl-2-amino-6-(2-(2-fluoro-6-trifluoromethylphenyl)-5-(phenyl)-imidazol-4-yl)-benzimidazole or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.
- 12. A compound of Claim 1, which is 1-isopropylsulfonyl-2-amino-6-(2-(2-trifluoromethylphenyl)-5-(phenyl)-imidazol-4-yl)-benzimidazole or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.
- 13. A compound of Claim 1, which is 1-isopropylsulfonyl-2-amino-6-(2-30 (cyclohexyl)-5-(phenyl)-imidazol-4-yl)-benzimidazole or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.

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- 14. A compound of Claim 1, which is 1-isopropylsulfonyl-2-amino-6-(1-(methyl)-2-(2,6-difluorophenyl)-4-(phenyl)-imidazol-5-yl)-benzimidazole or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.
- 5 15. A compound of Claim 1, which is 1-isopropylsulfonyl-2-amino-6-(2-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)-5-(4-fluorophenyl)-imidazol-4-yl)-benzimidazole or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.
- 16. A compound of Claim 1, which is 1-isopropylsulfonyl-2-amino-6-(2-(2,6 10 dichlorophenyl)-5-(phenyl)-imidazol-4-yl)-benzimidazole or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof.
 - 17. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a compound of Claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, diluent, or excipient.
 - 18. A method of inhibiting p-38 kinase in a mammal comprising administering to a mammal in need of such treatment an effective amount of a compound of Claim 1.
- 19. A method of treating conditions resulting from excessive cytokine
 20 production in a mammal comprising administering to a mammal in need of such treatment a cytokine-suppressing amount of a compound of Claim 1.
 - 20. A method of Claim 7, where the cytokine is tumor necrosis factor α.
- 21. A method of inhibiting the growth of a susceptible neoplasm in a mammal comprising administering to a mammal in need of such treatment a p38 inhibiting amount of a compound of Claim 1.
- 22. A method of inhibiting metastasis in a mammal comprising administering to a mammal in need of such treatment a p38 inhibiting amount of a compound of Claim 1.

23. A method of treating rheumatoid arthritis in a a mammal comprising administering to a mammal in need of such treatment a p38 inhibiting amount of a compound of Claim 1.